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# Westchester Library System 

Financial Statement Review

## August 2019

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## NOTES FOR AUGUST 2019 BALANCE SHEET (Provides a snapshot of WLS's financial position, showing the organization's assets and liabilities.)

## Assets:

CURRENT ASSETS (This section indicates the organization's liquidity by showing what assets WLS holds in cash and what assets will be available in cash in the near future.)

Cash \& Cash Equivalents (This line shows the total cash in WLS's bank accounts, investment accounts and petty cash.) - Over the last three months, WLS's cash position improved by $\$ 2.5$ million. Approximately $\$ 4.1$ million was received during the June - August period, including $\$ 2.5$ million in State Aid (including $\$ 254,000$ in Local Library Services Aid, which is disbursed to the member libraries), \$920,000 in fees from the member libraries, $\$ 550,000$ from Westchester County ( $\$ 50,000$ for the final $5 \%$ of 2018 monies and $\$ 500,000$ for the first 2 quarters of 2019), $\$ 156,100$ from eRate and $\$ 70,000$ in other revenues and in contributions. Still to be received are monies from New York State for Central Library Development (approximately $\$ 350,000$ ). Expenditures during the same period totaled approximately $\$ 1.6$ million, and consisted primarily of recurring expenditures for payroll and benefits, Internet, and materials delivery to member libraries, as well as the aforementioned disbursement of $\$ 254,000$ in LLSA monies to member libraries. The only notable expenditures were annual payments for WLS's filtering subscription which is required for eRate eligibility ( $\$ 63,000$ ), and network hardware maintenance and support $(\$ 25,000)$.

Unconditional Promises to Give (These are promises to give money to the organization without any restrictions attached.) - Approximately \$725,000 in unconditional promises were recorded against receipt of $\$ 1,295,000$ in revenues from County, State and Federal sources. The net effect of this activity was a reduction of approximately $\$ 570,000$ in this line since the end of May.

Accounts Receivable (These are monies owed to the organization by another party. For WLS, it usually refers to monies owed by the member libraries.) - This line increased by approximately $\$ 535,000$ during the last three months, driven primarily by IT receivables for the July - December period.

Prepaid Expenses (These are expenses that WLS has paid in advance for goods or services that have not yet been received or used.) - Approximately $\$ 105,000$ in prepaid expenses was recorded and $\$ 250,000$ released during this three-month period, most of it for prepaid insurance expenses, rent, database subscriptions and maintenance contracts. The net result is a decrease of approximately $\$ 145,000$ in this line between the end of May and the end of August.

## Liabilities:

SHORT TERM LIABILITIES (Shows WLS's near-term obligations.)
Accounts Payable (Recognizes expenses that have not yet been paid. For example, WLS accrues monthly for the annual payment to the pension plan.) - This line increased by approximately $\$ 115,000$, primarily driven by the monthly accrual for pension expenses over the three-month period $(\$ 94,000)$.

Deferred Revenue (Funds received in advance for expenses not yet incurred.) - This line increased by approximately $\$ 2,010,000$ during the period, the result of recording approximately $\$ 2.65$ million in deferred revenue ( $\$ 1.4$ million in NYS revenues, $\$ 50,000$ in eRate revenues, and $\$ 1.2$ million in IT (July-December) revenues against recognition of approximately $\$ 640,000$ ( $\$ 165,000$ in NYS revenues and $\$ 475,000$ in IT revenues).

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Financial Statement Review August 2019
$\qquad$ 12/31/2018 $\qquad$ YTD Change $\qquad$ YTD \% Change

| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Cash \& Cash Equivalents | 5,550,439 | 4,484,113 | 1,066,326 | 23.8\% |
| Unconditional Promises to Give | 326,519 | 252,175 | 74,344 | 29.5\% |
| Accounts Receivable | 590,921 | 30,329 | 560,592 | 1848.4\% |
| Prepaid Expenses | 583,139 | 597,110 | $(13,971)$ | -2.3\% |
| Security Deposits | O | O | O | 0.0\% |
| Total Current Assets | 7,051,018 | 5,363,727 | 1,687,292 | 31.5\% |
| Long-term Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Property \& Equipment | 644,889 | 807,181 | $(162,292)$ | -20.1\% |
| Total Property \& Equipment | 644,889 | 807,181 | $(162,292)$ | -20.1\% |
| Total Long-term Assets | 644,889 | 807,181 | $(162,292)$ | -20.1\% |
| Total Assets | $\underline{\underline{7,695,907}}$ | $\underline{\underline{6,170,908}}$ | 1,525,000 | 24.7\% |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable | 585,849 | 398,716 | 187,133 | 46.9\% |
| Deferred Revenue | 2,263,798 | 959,124 | 1,304,674 | 136.0\% |
| Total Short-term Liabilities | 2,849,646 | 1,357,840 | 1,491,806 | 109.9\% |
| Long-term Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Lease Obligations | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Deferred Rent | 285,974 | 289,790 | $(3,816)$ | -1.3\% |
| Post-Retirement Benefits Payable | 3,815,633 | 3,815,633 | - | 0.0\% |
| Total Long-term Liabilities | 4,101,607 | 4,105,423 | $(3,816)$ | -0.1\% |
| Total Liabilities | 6,951,254 | 5,463,263 | 1,487,991 | 27.2\% |
| Net Assets |  |  |  |  |
|  | 744,654 | 707,645 | 37,009 | 5.2\% |
| Total Net Assets | 744,654 | 707,645 | 37,009 | 5.2\% |
| Total Liabilities and Net Assets | $\underline{\underline{7,695,907}}$ | $\underline{\underline{6,170,908}}$ | $\underline{\underline{1,525,000}}$ | 24.7\% |

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## NOTES FOR AUGUST 2019 INCOME STATEMENT

Revenues:
Revenues for August exceeded budget by approximately $\$ 135,000$. Most lines came in very close to the monthly budget. The only notable shortfall is $\$ 4,100$ in the Fund Raising \& Contributions line; however, $\$ 40,000$ of the revenues included in the Temporarily Restricted Other Revenues line represents funds that were raised by Development, and so the two lines should be looked at together.

## Expenses:

Spending for the month of August was approximately $\$ 95,000$ less than the budget for the period before depreciation. Notable overspending occurred only in Delivery Service. This line was overspent for the month by slightly more than $\$ 6,000$, which is the result of timing since there were five payments made to the delivery vendor during the month. (See the Income Statement with Projections for analysis of the spending in this line for the entire year.)


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## Income Statement with Projections (for September through December 2019)

## Revenues:

On the Revenue side, total revenue is expected to come in about $\$ 120,000$ over budget, driven by the budget lines noted below:
Member Technology Fees - Based upon current projections, this line will exceed budget by $\$ 20,000$, the result of greater-than-anticipated revenues fo professional services provided by IT to member libraries.

Fundraising \& Contributions - Although this line is projected to close with a deficit of approximately $\$ 41,000$, the projected revenue in Temporarily Restricted Other Revenues includes $\$ 97,000$ which is attributable to fundraising activities.

Temporarily Restricted Government Revenues - The projected \$1,900 deficit in this line is driven by the recording of only $90 \%$ of the revenue from NYS Adult Literacy and Family Literacy. These two grants are on a July - June fiscal year, and the final $10 \%$ of each will be received in the second half of 2020.

Temporarily Restricted Other Revenues - The revenue projections in this line are based upon anticipated receipt of an additional $\$ 15,000$ from the Broadband Technology program at New Rochelle Public Library and from a second Palmer School class this year. In addition, there are a total of $\$ 62,000$ in pending grant requests which are expected to be funded

## Expenses:

On the Expense side, total expenses are projected to come in approximately $\$ 245,000$ under budget before depreciation. Notable variances are discussed below:

Salaries - This line includes salaries, overtime and hourly wages. The projected surplus is driven by vacant salaried positions, somewhat offset by overtime costs and overspending for hourly wages. The overspending for overtime and hourly pay was primarily the result of the malware attack which WLS experienced in July.

Fringe Benefits - The projected surplus in this line is driven by a lower-than-anticipated increase in health insurance costs for 2019.

Equipment - Although at this point, equipment expenses are projected to be $\$ 100,000$ under budget, this projection does not include any recommended purchases that are likely to result from the IT audit.

Rent \& Utilities - As was discussed at the June meeting, the projected deficit in this line is the result of payment of additional 2018 taxes owed.

Contractual Services - Projected overspending in this line includes the cost of the IT audit, for which funds were not included in the budget

Delivery Service - This line is projected to be overspent because a 2018 invoice was not paid in 2018 and was charged to this line in 2019.

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|  | Total Budget | Current Year Actuals (through Aug-2019) | Current Year Projected (Sep -Dec 2019) | CURRENT YEAR TOTAL PROJECTIONS | Current Year <br> Projected vs Budget |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| State Revenues without Restrictions | 2,324,000 | 1,549,114 | 775,784 | 2,324,898 | 898 |
| County Revenues without Restrictions | 1,015,000 | 676,667 | 338,333 | 1,015,000 | 0 |
| Federal Revenues without Restrictions | 160,000 | 104,174 | 52,000 | 156,174 | $(3,826)$ |
| Member Technology Fees | 2,827,200 | 1,899,538 | 948,000 | 2,847,538 | 20,338 |
| Fund Raising \& Contributions | 62,000 | 15,490 | 5,000 | 20,490 | $(41,510)$ |
| Interest | 12,000 | 9,022 | 3,200 | 12,222 | 222 |
| WEBS \& Other | 27,800 | 16,851 | 11,350 | 28,201 | 401 |
| Government Revenues with Restrictions | 235,700 | 148,038 | 85,805 | 233,843 | $(1,857)$ |
| Other Revenues with Restrictions | 51,300 | 122,399 | 76,800 | 199,199 | 147,899 |
| Total Revenue | 6,715,000 | 4,541,293 | 2,296,272 | 6,837,565 | 122,565 |
| Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries | 2,434,800 | 1,497,596 | 879,200 | 2,376,796 | 58,004 |
| Fringe Benefits | 1,213,500 | 770,692 | 419,100 | 1,189,792 | 23,708 |
| Professional Fees | 36,400 | 8,564 | 22,900 | 31,464 | 4,936 |
| Equipment | 219,600 | 91,134 | 24,900 | 116,034 | 103,566 |
| Library Materials | 811,400 | 535,010 | 271,300 | 806,332 | 5,068 |
| Rent and Utilties | 346,000 | 236,668 | 113,900 | 350,568 | $(4,568)$ |
| Repairs and Maintenance | 477,600 | 273,615 | 193,000 | 466,616 | 10,984 |
| Supplies | 43,100 | 16,199 | 20,500 | 36,699 | 6,401 |
| Telephone and Internet | 360,000 | 241,694 | 116,900 | 358,594 | 1,406 |
| Printing and Postage | 68,800 | 39,412 | 22,100 | 61,512 | 7,288 |
| Bibliographic Fees | 72,500 | 45,490 | 26,000 | 71,490 | 1,010 |
| Professional Development | 75,600 | 25,855 | 31,500 | 57,355 | 18,245 |
| Travel | 37,700 | 12,940 | 10,000 | 22,940 | 14,760 |
| Memberships | 16,400 | 10,188 | 4,000 | 14,188 | 2,212 |
| Contractual Services | 146,700 | 97,507 | 75,000 | 172,507 | $(25,807)$ |
| Delivery Service | 406,500 | 283,652 | 130,500 | 414,152 | $(7,652)$ |
| Special Events | 10,000 | 3,835 | 0 | 3,835 | 6,166 |
| Insurance | 25,000 | 13,032 | 8,000 | 21,032 | 3,968 |
| Miscellaneous | 15,700 | 3,220 | 3,600 | 6,820 | 8,880 |
| Total Expenditures | 6,817,300 | 4,206,305 | 2,372,400 | 6,578,728 | $\underline{238,572}$ |
| Net Revenue Before Depreciation | $(102,300)$ | 334,988 | $(76,128)$ | 258,837 |  |
| Non-Cash Activity |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation | $\bigcirc$ | 162,292 | 102,511 | 264,803 | $(264,803)$ |
| Total Non-Cash Activity | $\underline{0}$ | 162,292 | 102,511 | $\underline{264,803}$ | (264,803) |
| Net Revenue | $(102,300)$ | 172,696 | $(178,639)$ | $(5,966)$ |  |

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## NOTES FOR AUGUST 2019 REVENUE AND EXPENSES AS COMPARED TO AUGUST 2018 AND AUGUST 2017

## Revenues:

Some "housekeeping" issues to note:

1. In 2019, some revenue lines were re-labeled as follows:

| $\underline{2019}$ | $\underline{\text { 2017 \& 2018 }}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| State Revenues Without Restrictions | Grants State |
| County revenues without Restrictions | Grants County |
| Federal Revenues without Restrictions | Grants Federal |
| Government Revenues with Restrictions | Restricted Grants |
| Other Revenues with Restrictions | Restricted Other |

As a result of re-labeling the last two line items, some revenues have moved between these lines in 2019.
2. In 2017 and 2018, no monies were budgeted in the Grants Federal line. Now that WLS has again applied for and is receiving eRate monies, these revenues were included in the 2019 budget.

For Fundraising and Contributions, in 2017, a few small one-time unrestricted contributions increased the revenue here.

For the last two revenue lines, revenue received as of August 31, 2019, is greater than revenues received at this time in 2017 and 2018. This can be largely attributed to the focus on raising monies for identified strategic initiatives.

## Expenses:

Salaries: The lower spending as of August 31, 2019 can be attributed to the retirements which occurred in December 2018 and June 2019. Of the four retirements, only one of the positions has been filled, although some of the available funds have been redirected to pay hourly staff.

Fringe Benefits: To date in 2019, we are paying benefits for two fewer staff than in previous years. In addition, projection for the annual pension payment is lower than it has been in the last two years.

Library Materials: 2019 budget for this line increased by $\$ 140,000$ over 2018 to include funds for tutor.com and additional funds for Hoopla and OverDrive.

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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Financial Statement Review } \\
& \text { August } 2019 \text { Revenue and Expenses } \\
& \text { compared with August } 2018 \text { and August } 2017
\end{aligned}
$$

| Revenue |
| :--- |
| State Revenues without Restrictions |
| County Revenues without Restrictions |
| Federal Revenues without Restriction |
| Member Technology Fees |
| Fund Raising \& Contributions |
| Interest |
| WEBS \& Other |
| Restricted Grants |
| Restricted Other |
| Total Revenue |
| Expenditures |
| Salaries |
| Fringe Benefits |
| Professional Fees |
| Equipment |
| Library Materials |
| Rent and Utilties |
| Repairs and Maintenance |
| Supplies |
| Telephone and Internet |
| Printing and Postage |
| Bibliographic Fees |
| Professional Development |
| Travel |
| Memberships |
| Contractual Services |
| Delivery Service |
| Special Events |
| Insurance |
| Interest |
| Miscellaneous |
| Total Expenditures |
| Net Revenue Before Depreciation |
| Non-Cash Activity |
| Depreciation |
| Total Non-Cash Activity |
| Net Revenue |


| 8/31/2019 | YTD Budget | YTD Budget Variance | 8/31/2018 | YTD Budget | YTD Budget Variance | 8/31/2017 | YTD Budget | YTD Budget Variance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,549,114 | 1,549,333 | (219) | 1,540,084 | 1,534,200 | 5,884 | 1,488,699 | 1,488,667 | 33 |
| 676,667 | 676,667 | 0 | 666,667 | 666,667 | 0 | 666,667 | 666,667 | 0 |
| 104,174 | 106,667 | $(2,493)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 317 | 0 | 317 |
| 1,899,538 | 1,884,800 | 14,737 | 1,878,937 | 1,848,067 | 30,870 | 1,822,366 | 1,807,133 | 15,233 |
| 15,490 | 41,333 | $(25,844)$ | 16,279 | 72,000 | $(55,721)$ | 27,031 | 83,333 | $(56,303)$ |
| 9,022 | 8,000 | 1,022 | 8,278 | 4,000 | 4,278 | 4,007 | 3,200 | 807 |
| 16,851 | 18,533 | $(1,682)$ | 16,225 | 23,867 | $(7,642)$ | 26,059 | 27,533 | $(1,474)$ |
| 148,038 | 157,133 | $(9,095)$ | 148,116 | 157,000 | $(8,884)$ | 204,173 | 187,000 | 17,173 |
| 122,399 | 34,200 | 88,199 | 57,996 | 13,333 | 44,663 | 15,916 | 3,333 | 12,583 |
| 4,541,293 | 4,476,667 | 64,626 | 4,332,581 | 4,319,133 | 13,448 | 4,255,236 | 4,266,866 | $(11,631)$ |
| 1,497,596 | 1,623,200 | 125,604 | 1,556,238 | 1,584,600 | 28,362 | 1,572,801 | 1,592,200 | 19,399 |
| 770,692 | 809,000 | 38,308 | 764,607 | 792,310 | 27,702 | 744,083 | 766,067 | 21,984 |
| 8,564 | 24,267 | 15,703 | 7,415 | 15,933 | 8,518 | 10,624 | 17,400 | 6,776 |
| 91,134 | 146,400 | 55,266 | 80,867 | 141,600 | 60,732 | 102,567 | 145,467 | 42,899 |
| 535,010 | 541,267 | 6,257 | 469,643 | 513,633 | 43,990 | 453,054 | 456,700 | 3,646 |
| 236,668 | 230,667 | $(6,002)$ | 217,945 | 225,067 | 7,122 | 224,168 | 223,400 | (768) |
| 273,615 | 342,900 | 69,285 | 295,975 | 322,166 | 26,191 | 298,139 | 279,800 | $(18,339)$ |
| 16,199 | 28,733 | 12,534 | 16,632 | 24,733 | 8,101 | 23,807 | 20,900 | $(2,907)$ |
| 241,694 | 240,000 | $(1,694)$ | 214,495 | 239,333 | 24,838 | 220,803 | 245,867 | 25,064 |
| 39,412 | 45,900 | 6,488 | 34,168 | 35,467 | 1,298 | 37,413 | 42,200 | 4,787 |
| 45,490 | 48,333 | 2,843 | 45,494 | 46,667 | 1,173 | 44,246 | 46,667 | 2,421 |
| 25,855 | 50,400 | 24,545 | 43,511 | 32,533 | $(10,978)$ | 36,705 | 35,400 | $(1,305)$ |
| 12,940 | 25,133 | 12,193 | 18,104 | 24,133 | 6,029 | 21,276 | 25,433 | 4,158 |
| 10,188 | 13,550 | 3,362 | 10,394 | 13,100 | 2,706 | 11,565 | 11,267 | (298) |
| 97,507 | 97,800 | 293 | 77,133 | 86,133 | 9,001 | 148,026 | 123,400 | $(24,626)$ |
| 283,652 | 271,000 | $(12,652)$ | 260,110 | 262,333 | 2,224 | 261,482 | 262,333 | 851 |
| 3,835 | 6,667 | 2,832 | 10,418 | 12,000 | 1,582 | 12,986 | 12,000 | (986) |
| 13,032 | 16,667 | 3,634 | 13,555 | 16,667 | 3,112 | 14,868 | 15,333 | 466 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 333 | 333 | 0 | 500 | 500 |
| 3,220 | 10,400 | 7,180 | 3,151 | 9,133 | 5,982 | 4,766 | 9,267 | 4,500 |
| 4,206,305 | 4,572,284 | 365,979 | 4,139,855 | 4,397,875 | 258,020 | 4,243,380 | 4,331,601 | 88,221 |
| 334,988 | $(95,617)$ | 430,605 | 192,726 | $(78,742)$ | 271,468 | 11,856 | $(64,734)$ | 76,591 |
| 162,292 | 0 | $(162,292)$ | 160,911 | $\bigcirc$ | $(160,911)$ | 129,691 | 0 | $(129,691)$ |
| 162,292 | 0 | $(162,292)$ | 160,911 | $\bigcirc$ | $(160,911)$ | 129,691 | $\underline{0}$ | $(129,691)$ |
| 172,696 | $(95,617)$ | 268,313 | 31,814 | $(78,742)$ | 110,556 | $(117,835)$ | $(64,734)$ | $(53,101)$ |

